

PHYSICS

TAS-101/ TAS-201
(Revised w.e.f. 2004-05)

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Unit – I : Relativistic Mechanics

Inertial and Non-inertial Frames, Michelson-Morley Experiment, Postulates of Special Theory of Relativity, Galilean and Lorentz Transformation, Length Contraction and Time Dilation, Addition of Velocities, Mass Energy Equivalence and Variation of Mass with Velocity. 6

Unit – II : Interference

Coherent Sources, Conditions of Interference, Fresnel's Biprism Experiment, Displacement of Fringes, Interference in Thin Films – Wedge Shaped Film, Newton's Rings. 4

Diffraction : Single and n-Slit Diffraction, Diffraction Grating, Raleigh's Criterion of Resolution, Resolving Power of Telescope, Microscope and Grating. 5

Unit – III : Polarization

Phenomenon of Double Refraction, Ordinary and Extra-ordinary Rays, Nicol Prism, Production and Analysis of Plane, Circularly and Elliptically Polarized Light, Fresnel Theory, Optical Activity, Specific Rotation, Polarimeter. 5

Laser : Principle of Laser Action, Einstein's Coefficients, Construction and Working of He-Ne and Ruby Laser. 3

Unit – IV : Electromagnetics

Ampere's Law and Displacement Current, Maxwell's Equations in Integral and Differential Forms, Electromagnetic Wave Propagation in Free Space and Conducting Media, Poynting Theorem. 5

Magnetic Properties of Materials

Basic Concept of Para-, Dia and Ferro-Magnetism, Langevin's Theory of Diamagnetism, Phenomenon of Hysteresis and Its Applications 4

Unit – V : X-Rays

Diffraction of X-Rays, Bragg's Law, Practical Applications of X-Rays, Compton Effect. 3

Wave Mechanics : Wave Particle Duality, de Broglie Concept of Matter Waves, Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle, Schrödinger Wave Equation and Its Applications: Particle in a Box and One Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator. 5

References:

1. Robert Resnick : Introduction to Special Theory of Relativity
2. Arthur Beiser : Perspectives of Modern Physics
3. A.K. Ghatak : Optics
4. Wehr Richards & Adair : Physics of Atoms
5. O.Svelto : Lasers
6. D.J. Griffith : Electrodynamics

CHEMISTRY

TAS-102/TAS-202

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[Revised w.e.f. 2004-2005]

Unit – I

1. Molecular theory of diatomic heteromolecules, Bond theory of bonding in metals, Hydrogen bonding.
2. Solid state Chemistry:

Radius Ratio Rule, Space lattice (only cubes), Type of unit cell, Bragg's Law, Calculation of Density of unit cell.

One & Two Dimensional solids, graphite as two dimensional solid and its conducting properties. Fullerene & its applications.

Unit-II

1. Basic principles of spectroscopic methods. The use of UV, Visible, IR, ¹H NMR, for the determination of structure of simple organic compounds.

2. Characteristics and classification of polymers.
3. Structures of the following polymers, viz, Natural and synthetic rubbers, Polyamide and Polyester fibres, polymethylmethacrylate, poly acrylonitrile and polystyrene. A brief account of conducting polymers (polypyrrole & polythiophene) & their applications.

Unit-III

1. Stability of reaction intermediates, e.g. Carbanion, Carbocation and free radicals. Types of organic reactions, & Mechanism of nucleophilic substitution reaction.
2. Mechanism of the following reactions.
 - (i) Aldol condensation.
 - (ii) Cannizzaro reaction
 - (iii) Beckmann rearrangement
 - (iv) Hofmann rearrangement, and
 - (v) Diels-Alder reaction
3. E-Z Nomenclature. Optical Isomerism of organic Compounds containing one chiral center. Examples of optically active compounds without chirality. Conformations of butane.

Unit-IV

1. Order & Molecularity of reactions. First & Second order reactions. Energy of activation.
2. Phase Rule: Its application to one component system (Water).
3. Equilibrium Potential, electrochemical cells (galvanic & concentration cells), Electrochemical theory of corrosion & protection of corrosion.

Unit-V

1. Hardness of water, softening of water by Lenny-S process & Reverse osmosis. Treatment of boiler feed water by Calgon process, Zeolites and ion-exchange resins.
2. Classification of fuels, Coal, Biomass & Biogas. Determination of gross and net calorific values using Bomb Calorimeter.
3. Environmental pollution : Types of pollution & pollutants, Air Pollution. Formation and depletion of ozone, smog and Acid rain.

References :

1. Organic Chemistry (Morrison & Boy)
2. Inorganic Chemistry (I.D. Lee)
3. Physical Chemistry (Barrow)
4. Environmental chemistry (Manahan)

PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION

TAS-103

[Effective from the session : 2004-05]

Unit – I : Technical Communication

8

Nature; Origin and Scope; Feature and General Writing; Significance; Style: Objective Style as Contrary to Literary Composition.

Forms of Technical Communication:

Reports: Types, Significance, Structure & Style of Report;

Writing of Reports: Project, Thesis, Dissertation Writing;

Technical Paper & Scientific Article Writing: Elements, Methods & Technical Objectives;

Technical Proposal: Nature, Divisions, Kinds, Uses.

Unit-II : Pre-Requisites of Technical Written Communication

9

Vocabulary Building : Homophones (Words Similar in sound but different in Meanings); Word-formation; One-Word substitute; New & Select Vocabulary Building (about 500 words)

Functional Grammar : Patterns and Correct usage (Parts of speech); Syntax Concord; Prepositions; Articles.

Requisites of Good Sentence and Paragraph Writing: Requisites of Good Sentence Writing; Paragraph Writing; Unity, Coherence and Emphasis; Development of Paragraph: Inductive Order, Deductive Order, Spatial, Linear, Chronological Orders etc. with Emphasis on Argumentative & Expository Writing.

Unit : III : Business Correspondence: Principles; Features; Sales and Credit Letters: Letters of Enquiry, Quotation, Order, Claim, Complaint and Adjustment letters, Bio-Data Making, Resumes/Job Application Processing.

7

Unit-IV : Language Learning Through Thematic and Value based Critical Reading (Non-Detailed Text Study) :

A Study of following Value-Oriented Essays:

A.L.Basham	:	The Heritage of India
S. Radhakrishnan	:	<i>The Gandhian Outlook</i>
Francis Bacon	:	<i>Of Studies</i>
J.B. Priestley	:	Making Writing Simple
Virginia Woof	:	How should one Read a Book
R.K. Narayan	:	<i>A Bookish Topic</i>
C.E.M. Joad	:	The Civilization of Today

Study of following Short Stories for making the Students acquaint with the styles of great Writers of World:

O.H. Henry	:	The Gift of the Magi
R.N. Tagore	:	The Renunciation
Katherine Mansfield	:	<i>The Fly</i>
A.P. Chekhov	:	<i>The Lament</i>
M.R. Anand	:	The Barber's Trade Union
Ruskin Bond	:	The Eyes Are Not Here
D.H. Lawrence	:	The Rocking Horse Winner
Ernest Hemingway	:	The Capital of the World

Unit-V : Dimensions of Spoken English: Using English Language Laboratory :

6

Stress, Intonation, Rhythm, Phonemes, Allophones, Phonetic Transcription, Listening, Reading & Comprehension of Speech and Reproduction of Response.

Texts Books/ References

Singh R.P. (ed)	:	An Anthology of English Essay; OUP, New Delhi
Singh R.P. (ed)	:	An Anthology of English Short Stories; OUP, New Delhi.
Hornby A.S.	:	Guide to Patterns & Usage in English; OUP, New Delhi
Clark S. & Pointon	:	Word for Word; OUP, New Delhi
Rutherford A.	:	Basic Communication Skills; Person Education, New Delhi.
Singh R.P.	:	Functional Skills in Language & Literature; OUP, New Delhi
Bansal R.K. & Harrison	:	Phonetics in English; Orient Longman, New Delhi
Sethi & Dhamija	:	A Course in Phonetics & Spoken English; Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
Blum Rosen	:	Word Power; Cambridge University Press, New Delhi
Seely John	:	Writing Report; OUP, New Delhi
Suggested Readings :		
Arora V.N. etal	:	Improve Your Writing; OUP Delhi
Mohan K. & Sharma R.C.	:	Business Correspondence of Report Writing; TMH, New Delhi.
Clive Upton etal	:	Oxford Dictionary of Pronunciation for Current English; OUP New Delhi. A Dictionary of Modern English Usages; OUP, New Delhi
Michael Swan	:	Practical English Usages; OUP, New Delhi
John Alveybrideh	:	American English Pronouncing Dictionary; OUP New Delhi.
Jons Daniel	:	English Pronouncing Dictionary; Cambridge University Press.

MATHEMATICS-I

TAS-104

Unit - I : Matrices

9

Elementary row and column transformation, Rank of matrix, Linear dependence, Consistency of linear system of equations, Characteristic equation, Caley-Hamilton Theorem, Eigen values and eigen vectors, Diagonalisation, Complex and unitary matrices .

Unit - II : Differential Calculus-I

8

Leibnitz theorem, Partial differentiation, Euler's theorem, Curve tracing, Change of variables, Expansion of function of several variables

Unit - III : Differential Calculus-II

7

Jacobian, , Approximation of errors, Extrema of functions of several variables, Lagrange's method of multipliers (Simple applications).

Unit - IV : Multiple Integrals

7

Double and triple integral, Change of order, Change of variables, Beta and Gamma functions, Application to area, volume, Dirichlet integral and applications.

Unit - V : Vector Calculus

7

Point functions, Gradient, divergence and curl of a vector and their physical interpretations, Line, Surface and Volume integrals, Green's, Stokes and Gauss divergence theorem.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

TEE-101/TEE-201

(Revised : with effect from session 2002-2003)

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Unit-I

1. Steady State Analysis of A.C. Circuits :

Sinusoidal and phasor representation of voltage and current: single phase a.c. circuit-behaviour of resistance, inductance and capacitance and their combination in series & parallel and power factor, series parallel resonance-band width and quality factor : magnetic circuit. 8

Unit-II

2. D.C. Network Theory :

Circuit theory concepts-Mesh and node analysis.

Network Theorems- Super-position theorem. Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem, Star Delta transformation.

3. Measuring Instruments:

Construction and principle of operation of voltage and current measuring instruments; introduction to power and energy meters. 8

Unit-III

4. Three Phase A.C. Circuits :

Star-Delta connections, line and phase voltage/current relations, three phase power and its measurement.

5. Transformer :

Principle of operation, types of construction, phasor diagram, equivalent circuit, efficiency and voltage regulation of single phase transformer, O.C. and S.C. tests. 9

Unit-IV

6. D.C. Machines

Principle of electromechanical energy conversion, types of d.c. machines, E.M.F. equation, Magnetization and load characteristics, losses and efficiency, speed control d.c. motors, applications.

7. Three phase Synchronous Machines :

Principle of operation and application of synchronous motor. 8

Unit-V

8. Three phase induction Motor

Principle of operation, types and methods of starting, slip-torque characteristics, applications.

9. Single phase Induction Motor :

Principle of operation, methods of starting. 7

References :

1. V. Del Toro. "Principles of electrical Engineering, "Prentice hall International.
2. W.H. Hayt & J.E. Kennedy," Engineering circuit Analysis, "Mc Graw Hill.
3. I.J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering," Tata Mc. Graw Hill.
4. A.e. Fitzgerald, D.E., Higginbotham and A Grabel, "Basic Electrical Engineering " Mc Graw Hill.
5. H. Cotton, "Advanced Electrical Technology" Wheeler Publishing.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

TME-101/201

[Effective from the session : 2004-05]

A. THERMODYNAMICS

Unit – I : Fundamental Concepts and Definitions

Definition of thermodynamics, system, surrounding and universe, phase, concept of continuum, macroscopic & microscopic point of view. Density, specific volume, pressure, temperature. Thermodynamic equilibrium, property, state, path, process, cyclic process, Energy and its form, work and heat, Enthalpy. 3

Laws of thermodynamics

Zeroth law: Concepts of Temperature, zeroth law. 1

First law: First law of thermodynamics. Concept of processes, flow processes and control volume, Flow work, steady flow energy equation, Mechanical work in a steady flow of process. 2

Second law: Essence of second law, Thermal reservoir, Heat engines. COP of heat pump and refrigerator. Statements of second law. Carnot cycle, Clausius inequality. Concept of Entropy. 3

Unit – II : Properties of steam and thermodynamics cycles:

Properties of steam, use of property diagram, Steam-Tables, processes involving steam in closed and open systems. Rankine cycle.	4
Introduction to I.C. Engines-two & four stroke S.I. and C.I. engines. Otto cycle, Diesel cycle.	3

B. MECHANICS AND STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

Unit-III : Force system and Analysis

Basic concept: Laws of motion. Transfer of force to parallel position. Resultant of planer force system. Free Body Diagrams, Equilibrium and its equation.	4
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Friction: Introduction, Laws of Coulomb friction, Equilibrium of bodies involving dry fiction-Belt Friction.	2
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Unit-IV : Structure Analysis

Beams: Introduction, Shear force and Bending Moment, shear force and Bending Moment Diagram for statically determinate beams.	4
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Trusses: Introduction, Simple Trusses, Determination of Forces in simple trusses members, methods of joints and method of section.	3
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Unit-V : Stress and Strain Analysis

Simple stress and strain: Introduction, Normal shear stresses, stress-strain diagrams for ductile and brittle materials, Elastic constants, one dimensional loading of members of varying cross sections, strain Energy.	3
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Compound stress and strains: Introduction, state of plane stress, Principal stress and strain, Mohr's stress circle.	2
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Pure Bending of Beams: Introduction, Simple Bending theory, Stress in Beams of different cross sections.	2
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Torsion: Introduction, Torsion of Shafts of circular section, Torque and Twist, Shear stress due to Torque.	2
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Reference:

1. Van Wylen G.J. & Sonnlog R.E. : Fundamentals of classical thermodynamics, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. NY.
2. Wark Wenneth : Thermodynamics (2nd edition), Mc Graw Hill book Co. NY.
3. Holman, J.P. : Thermodynamics, MC Graw Hill book Co. NY.
4. Yadav R. : Thermodynamics and Heat Engines, Vol I & II (SI Edition) Central Publishing House Allahabad.
5. Yadav R. : Steam & Gas Turbines.
6. Kshitish Chandra Pal : Heat Power, Orient Longman Limited, 17, Chittranjan Avenue, Calcutta.
7. S. Rao, B.B. Parulekar, 'Energy Technology', Khanna Pub., New Delhi.
8. G. H. Ryder : "Strength of Materials".
9. F. L. Singer : "Strength of Materials".
10. Timoshenko : "Strength of Materials".

ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

TEC-101/ TEC-201

[Effective from the session : 2004-05]

Unit – I

Semiconductor materials and properties

Group-IV materials, Covalent bond, electron-hole concepts	1
Basic concepts of energy bands in materials, concept of forbidden gap	2
Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, donors and acceptors impurities	1

Junction diode

p-n junction	1
depletion layer	1
v-i characteristics, diode resistance, capacitance	1
diode ratings (average current, repetitive peak current, non-repetitive current, peak-inverse voltage).	1

Unit-II

Diode Applications

rectifiers (half wave and full wave)	1
calculation of transformer utilisation factor and diode ratings,	1
filter (C-filter), calculation of ripple factor and load regulation	2
clipping circuits, clamping circuits, voltage multipliers	2

Breakdown diodes

breakdown mechanisms (zener and avalanche)	1
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breakdown characteristics, zener resistance, zener diode ratings	1
zener diode application as shunt regulator	2
Unit-III	
Bipolar Junction Transistor	
Basic construction, transistor action	1
CB, CE and CC configurations, input/output characteristics	2
Biasing of transistors-fixed bias, emitter bias, potential divider bias, comparison of biasing circuits	2
Transistor Amplifier	
Graphical analysis of CE amplifier, concept of voltage gain, current gain	2
h-parameter model (low frequency), computation of A_i , A_v , R_i , R_o of single transistor CE and CC amplifier configurations.	2
Unit-IV	
Field Effect Transistor	
JFET: Basic construction, transistor action, concept of pinch off, maximum drain saturation current, input and transfer characteristics, characteristic equation CG, CS and CD configurations, fixed-, self-biasing	3
MOSFET: depletion and enhancement type MOSFET-construction, operation and characteristics.	2
Computation of A_v , R_i , R_o , of single FET amplifiers using all the three configurations	1
Unit-V	
Switching theory and logic design	
Number systems, conversion of bases	5
Boolean algebra, logic gates, concept of universal gate, canonical forms.	2
Minimisation using K-map	1
Operational Amplifiers	
Concept of ideal operational amplifiers, ideal op-amp parameters, inverting, non-inverting and unity gain amplifiers, adders, difference amplifiers, integrators	2
Books and reference:	
1. Boylestad and Nashelsky, 'Electronic Devices and circuits' PHI, 6e, 2001.	
2. A Mottershead, 'Electronic devices and circuits', PHI, 2000.	
3. Morris Mano, 'Digital Computer Design', PHI, 2003.	

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

TIT-101/TIT-201

[Effective from the Session : 2004-05]

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Unit – I : Fundamental Concept of Information

Information Concept and Processing:

Definition of information, Data Vs Information, Introduction to Information representation in Digital Media, Text, image, graphics, Animation, Audio, Video etc., Need, Value and Quality of information, Concept of Information Entropy, Shannon's Principles, Entropy of Information, use of Entropy in Coding, Static & Dynamic codes, Category and Level of Information in Business Organization.

Information Representation:

Information Content, Entropy, Data Compression, Shannon Fano, Huffman Coding, Extended Huffman Codes, Arithmetic Coding, LZ78, LZW coding, Introduction to JPEG, MPEG, MHEG and other IT Industry Standards.

Unit-II : Concepts in Computer & Programming

Computer Appreciation:

Definition of Electronic Computer, History, Generations, Characteristic and Application of Computers, Classification of Computers, RAM/ROM, Computer Hardware, CPU, Various I/O devices, Peripherals, Storage Media, Software Definition, Role and Categories, Firmware and Humanware.

Programming Language Classification & Program Methodology:

Computer Languages, Generation of Languages, Translators-Interpreters, Compiler/Interpreters, Compilers, Flow, Charts, Dataflow Diagram, Assemblers, Introduction to 4GLs, Software Development Methodology, Life Cycles, Software Coding, Testing, maintenance, ISO, CMM standards for IT industry.

UNIT : III : Digital Devices and Basic Network Concepts

Digital Fundamentals:

Various codes, decimal, binary, hexa decimal conversion, floating numbers gates, flip flops, adder, multiplexes, need for Data Transmission over distances, Types of Data Transmission, Media for Data Transmission, Modulation, AM, FM, Digital Modulation, Multiplexing of Signals

Data Communication & Networks:

Computer Networks, Networking of computers- Introduction of LAN and WAN. Network Topologies, Basic Concepts in Computer Networks, Client-server Architecture, ISDN, ATM, Token based protocol, CSMA/CD, Mobile Communication.

UNIT-IV : Internet and Web Technologies

Internet & World Wide Web:

Hypertext Markup Language, DHTML, WWW, Gopher, FTP, Telnet, Web Browsers, Net Surfing, Search Engines, Email, ISP, EDI, E-Commerce, Public Key Private Key, Safety of Business Transaction on web.

Web Technologies:

Elementary Concepts of E-Commerce, Basic Infrastructures for E-Commerce, Electronic Token, Security Threats, Electronic Payment Systems, Digital Signatures, Network, Security, Firewall, Introduction to Web Technologies.

UNIT-V : Concepts in Operating System, Office Tools and Data Management

Introductory concepts in operating system & Data Management:

Elementary Concepts in Operating System, textual Vs GUI Interface, Introduction to DOS, MS Windows, MS office Tools, MS WORD, MS EXCEL, MS Power Point, Tools for Data Management, Basics of Database management system, Introduction to basic Commands of Dbase, Foxpro, SQL Etc.

IT Industry Trends, Careers and Applications in India:

Scientific, Business, Educational and Entertainment Application, Industry Automation, Weather Forecasting, Awareness of Ongoing IT projects in India NICNET, BRNET etc. Application of IT to other Areas E Commerce, electronic governance, Multimedia, Entertainment.

References:

1. D S Yadav, "Foundations of IT", New Age, Delhi
2. Curtin, "Information Technology : Breaking News", TMH
3. Rajaraman, "Introduction to Computers", PHI
4. Nelson, "Data Compression", BPB.
5. Peter Nortans "Introduction to Computers", TMH.
6. Leon & leon "Fundamental of information Technology", Vikas
7. Kanter, "Managing Information System"
8. Lehngart, "Internet 101", Addison Wesley
9. CIS tems "Internet, An Introduction", Tata McGraw Hill.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

TES - 201

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Unit-I :

The Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies

2

Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness

Natural Resources

6

Renewable and non-renewable resources

Natural resources and associated problems.

- (a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
 - (b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems.
 - (c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
 - (d) Food resources: World food problem, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
 - (e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
 - (f) Land resources: Land as resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
- Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

- Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

Unit-2 : Ecosystems

6

- Concept of an ecosystem.
- Structure and function of an ecosystem.
- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:
 - (a) Forest ecosystem
 - (b) Grassland Ecosystem
 - (c) Desert ecosystem
 - (d) Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

Unit-3 : Biodiversity and its conservation

7

Introduction- Definition : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity, Biogeographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values, Biodiversity at global, National and local levels, India as a mega-diversity nation, Hot-spots of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts, Endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

Unit-4 : Environmental Pollution

8

Definition

- Causes, effects and control measures of-
 - (a) Air Pollution.
 - (b) Water Pollution.
 - (c) Soil Pollution
 - (d) Marine Pollution.
 - (e) Noise Pollution.
 - (f) Thermal Pollution.
 - (g) Nuclear hazards.
- Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Pollution case studies.
- Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

Unit-5: Social Issues and the Environment

5

From Unsustainable to Sustainable development, Urban problems related to energy, Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management, Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case Studies, Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions, Wasteland reclamation, Consumerism and waste products, Environment Protection Act, Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, Wildlife Protection Act, Forest Conservation Act, Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation, Public awareness.

Human Population and the Environment

4

Population growth, variation among nations, Population explosion- Family Welfare Programme, Environment and human health, Human Rights, Value Education., HIV/AIDS, Women and Child Welfare, Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health, Case Studies.

Suggested Field work

Visit to local area to document environmental assets-river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain, Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural /Industrial / Agricultural, Study of common plants, insects, birds, Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes etc

References

1. Agrawal, K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Publ. Ltd. Bikaner.
2. Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd. Ahmedabad- 380 013, India Email : mapin@icenet.net (R)
3. Brunner R.C., 1989, hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc. 480p.
4. Clark R.S., Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB)
5. Cunningham, W.P, Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encycolopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mubmbi, 1196p.

6. De. A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
 7. Down to Earth, Centre for Science and Environment (R)
 8. Gleick, H.P. 1993 Water in crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute. Oxford Univ. Press. 473p.
 9. Hawkins R.E., Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay (R)
 10. Heywood, V.H. & Watson, R.T. 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment. Cambridge Univ. Press 1140p.
 11. Jadhav, H. & Bhosale, V.M. 1995. Environmental Protection and Laws. Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi 284p.
 12. Mckinney, M.L. & School, R.M. 1996. Environmental Science Systems & Solutions, Web enhanced edition. 639p.
 13. Mhaskar A.K., Matter Hazardous, Techno-Science Publication (TM)
 14. Miller T.G. Jr., Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB)
 15. Odum, E.P. 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. W.B. Saunders Co. USA, 574p.
 16. Rai N,B, & Datta, A.K. 1987. Waste Water treatment. Oxford & IBH Publ. Co. Pvt. Ltd. 345p.
 17. Sharma B.K., 2001. Environmental Chemistry. Goel Publ. House Meerut.
 18. Survey of the Environment, The Hindu (M)
 19. Townsend C., Harper J, and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science (TB)
 20. Trivedi R.K., Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards, Vol I and II, Environment Media (R)
 21. Trivedi R.K. and P.k. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science Publication (TB)
 22. Wagner K.D., 1998. Environment Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 499p.
- (M) Magazine (R) Reference (TB) Textbook

MATHEMATICS II

TAS-204

- Unit - I : Differential Equations** 8
 Ordinary differential equations of first order, Exact differential equations, Linear differential equations of first order, Linear differential equations of nth order with constant coefficients, Complementary functions and particular integrals, Simultaneous linear differential equations, Solutions of second order differential equations by changing dependent and independent variables, Method of variation of parameters, Applications to engineering problems (without derivation).
- Unit - II : Series Solutions and Special Functions** 8
 Series solutions of ODE of 2nd order with variable coefficients with special emphasis to differential equations of Legendre, and Bessel . Legendre polynomials, Bessels functions and their properties.
- Unit - III : Laplace Transform** 7
 Laplace transform, Existence theorem, Laplace transform of derivatives and integrals, Inverse Laplace transform, Unit step function. Dirac delta function, Laplace transform of periodic functions, Convolution theorem, Application to solve simple linear and simultaneous differential equations.
- Unit - IV : Fourier Series and Partial Differential Equations** 8
 Periodic functions, Trigonometric series, Fourier series of period 2π , Eulers formulae, Functions having arbitrary period, Change of interval, Even and odd functions, Half range sine and cosine series.
 Introduction of partial differential equations, Linear partial differential equations with constant coefficients of 2nd order and their classifications - parabolic, elliptic and hyperbolic with illustrative examples.
- Unit - V : Applications of Partial Differential Equations** 7
 Method of separation of variables for solving partial differential equations, Wave equation up to two-dimensions, Laplace equation in two-dimensions, Heat conduction equations up to two-dimensions, Equations of transmission Lines.

PHYSICS PRACTICALS

TAS-151/TAS-251
 (Revised w.e.f. 2004-05)

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List of Experiments (Any Ten)

1. To determine the wavelength of monochromatic light by Newton's ring.
2. To determine the wavelength of monochromatic light with the help of Fresnel's biprism.

3. To determine the focal length of two lenses by nodal slide and locate the position of cardinal points.
4. To determine the specific rotation of cane sugar solution using half shade polarimeter.
5. To determine the wavelength of spectral lines using plane transmission grating.
6. To determine the specific resistance of the material of given wire using Carey Foster's bridge.
7. To determine the variation of magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying coil and then to estimate the radius of the coil.
8. To verify Stefan's Law by electrical method.
9. To calibrate the given ammeter and voltmeter.
10. To study the Hall effect and determine Hall coefficient, carrier density and mobility of a given semiconductor material using Hall-effect set up.
11. To determine energy band gap of a given semiconductor material.
12. To determine E.C.E. of copper using Tangent or Helmholtz galvanometer.
13. To draw hysteresis curve of a given sample of ferromagnetic material and from this to determine magnetic susceptibility and permeability of the given specimen.
14. To determine the ballistic constant of a ballistic galvanometer.
15. To determine the viscosity of a liquid.

Note : Additional experiments may be added based on contents of syllabus.

CHEMISTRY PRACTICALS

TAS-152/TAS-252

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

[Revised w.e.f. 2004-2005]

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0 0 2

1. Determination of alkalinity in the given water sample.
2. Determination of temporary and permanent hardness in water sample using EDTA as standard solution.
3. Determination of available chlorine in bleaching powder.
4. Determination of chloride content in the given water sample by Mohr's method.
5. Determination of iron content in the given ore by using external indicator
6. pH-metric titration.
7. Determination of Equivalent weight of Iron by the chemical displacement method. The equivalent weight of copper is 63.5

(Note : the procedure to be followed in carrying the above experiment is given as annexure)

8. Viscosity of an addition polymer like polyster by Viscometer.
9. Determination of iron concentration in sample of water by colorimetric method. The method involves the use of KCNS as colour developing agent and the measurements are carried out at λ_{\max} 480 nm.

Note : The general procedure of estimation is given on pp653-8 of the textbook of Quantitative Chemical Analysis by A.I. Vogel 6th Edition, Publisher : Pearson education Ltd. 2000)

10. Element detection & functional group identification in organic compounds

Annexure

In this experiment we will determine the equivalent weight of Iron, which displaces one equivalent of copper (63.5 g) from a solution containing copper ions.

Procedure: Clean a sample of iron (strip measuring 3.5cm×1.5cm) with a sand paper and weigh it accurately. Place it in a clean beaker (250ml) and pour into it 100ml of CuSO₄ solution of known strength (~ N/10) Allow the strip to stand in the beaker for about 30 minutes. Carefully withdraw the strip of iron (from the beaker) with a forceps and place it on a porcelain plate contained in a desiccator (using CaCl₂ as a desiccant). The quantity of copper sulphate remaining in solution – after the chemical displacement, is estimated by Iodometric titration method. The dried strip of iron (containing the deposited copper) is then carefully weighed.

Observations:

Weight of iron strip =g

Wt. Of iron strip + copper =g

(after drying)

wt. of copper deposited on iron strip \Rightarrow

Initial conc. of cu- final conc. of cu. (determined by titration)

The weight of iron, which goes into solution(as Fe So₄)

\Rightarrow (Initial weight of iron strip + weight of deposited copper) - weight of iron strip along with copper (after drying)

$$\frac{\text{Eq.wt. of copper}}{\text{Eq. Wt. of Iron}} (63.5) = \frac{\text{Wt. of Copper Deposited}}{\text{Wt. of Fe}_{(s)} \text{ (going into solution)}}$$

The Eq. Wt. of Fe = ?

The % error involved in the experiment =.....

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

TEE-151 / TEE 251

L T P
0 0 2

List of Practicals

A minimum of 10 experiments from the following :

1. Verification of Network Theorems.
2. Study of diode characteristics.
3. To study a half wave and full wave rectifier circuit with and without capacitor filter and determine the ripple factor.
4. Determination of Common base and common emitter characteristics of a transistor.
5. Study of phenomenon of resonance in RLC series circuit.
6. Measurement of power in a three phase circuit by two wattmeter method.
7. Measurement of efficiency of a single phase transformer by load test.
8. Determination of parameters and losses in a single phase transformer by OC and SC test.
9. DC generator characteristics.
10. Speed control of dc shunt motor.
11. Study running and reversing of a three phase induction motor.
12. Study of a single phase energy meter.
13. To study the various logic gate (TTL).

Additional experiments may be added based on contents of syllabi.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING LAB

TME-151 / TME 251

L T P
0 0 2

List of Practicals

1. Study of boiler models - Babcock Wilcox, Lancashire and Locomotive.
2. Study of Steam engine and steam turbine models.
3. Study of 2-stroke and 4-stroke I.C.E. models.
4. Study of Fiat engine and/ or Diesel engine prototype.

5. Study of a vapour compression Refrigeration unit tutor/refrigerator.
6. Study of a window type air conditioner.
7. To conduct the tensile test on a UTM and determine ultimate Tensile strength, percentage elongation for a steel specimen.
8. To conduct the compression test and determine the ultimate compressive strength for a specimen.
9. To conduct the Impact test (Izod / charpy) on the Impact testing machine and to find the impact strength.
11. To determine the hardness of the given specimen using Brinell / Rockwell / Vicker testing machine.

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

TCS 151 / TCS 251

L T P
0 0 2

List of Practicals

1. Practice of all internal and External DOS Commands
2. Write simple batch program
3. Giving exposure to Windows environment
4. File and program management in windows
5. Practice of all UNIX commands
6. Write simple shell script
7. Introduction to text editing and word processing
8. Exposure to advance feature supported by some editors
9. Net Surfing
10. Creation and usage of E-mail account
11. Write small program using C language
12. Handling of data structure in C
13. Familiarizing mail account using PINE, deleting, creating folder/ mail-messages, adding signature, creating directory of addresses.

Note : List may be modified according to new software available.

WORKSHOP PRACTICE

TWS-151/251

L T P
0 0 2

1. **Carpentry Shop:** 1. Study of tools and operation and carpentry joints. 2. Simple exercise using jack plain. 3. To prepare half-lap corner joint, mortise and tennon joints. 4. Simple exercise on woodworking lathe.
2. **fitting Bench Working Shop :** 1. Study of tools and operations 2. Simple exercises involving filling work. 3. Making perfect male-female joint 4. Simple exercise involving drilling/tapping/dieing.
3. **Black Smithy Shop :** 1. Study of tools and operations 2. Simple exercises based on black smithy operations such as upsetting, drawing down, punching, bending, fullering & swaging.
4. **Welding Shop :** 1. Study of tools and operations . 2. Simple butt joint. 3. Lap joint. 4. oxy acetylene welding.
5. **Sheet metal shop :** 1.Study of tools and operations. 2. Making funnel complete with soldering. 3. Fabrication of tool box, tray, electrical panel box etc.
6. **Machine Shop :** 1. Study of tools and operations. 2. Plane turning. 3. Step turning. 4. Taper turning 5. Threading. 6. Single point cutting tool grinding.

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

TCE 151

L T P
0 0 2

1. **Introduction**
Graphics as a tool to communicate ideas, Lettering and dimensioning, Construction of geometrical figures like pentagon and hexagon. 2
2. **Orthographic Projection**
Principles of orthographic projections, Principal and auxiliary planes, First and Third angle projections. 1
Projection of points. Pictorial view. 1
Projection of lines parallel to both the planes. Parallel to one and inclined to other, Inclined to both the planes. Application to practical problems. 3
Projection of solid in simple position, Axis or slant edge inclined to one and parallel to other plane, Solids lying on a face or generator on a plane. 2
Sectioning of solids lying in various positions, True shape of the section. 2
Development of lateral surfaces, sheet metal drawing. 1
3. **Isometric Projection**
Principles of isometric projection, Isometric projection using box and offset methods. 2

References:

1. Bhatt. N.D.: Elementary Engineering Drawing, Charoathar Publishing.
2. Laxmi Narayan V & Vaish W. : A Text Book of Practical Geometry on Geometrical drawing.

TAS-253 : COMMUNICATION LAB (ENGLISH)

- (i) Orientation to Speech Sounds through International Phonetic Alphabets (I.P.S.) : British Received Pronunciation.
- (ii) Speech Drills with Emphasis on Articulatory Phonetics, Place and Manner.

LIST OF PRACTICALS

Stress in Speech: Based on Accentual Patterns.
Intonation-Pattern-Practice: Rising, Falling and Level-Tones.
Rhythm in Speech-Practices On Strong and Weak-form Words.
Individual Conferencing / Speaking along with Quizzes.
Conversational Skills for Interview/ Seminars / Workshops with Emphasis on Kinesis along with Promotion of Phonetic-Script-Skills.
Group-Discussion: Practices based on Accurate & Current Grammatical Patterns.
Official / Public Speaking : Practices based on Mechanics of Articulation.
Theme Presentation-Practices Based on Linguistic Patterns.
Developing Argumentative Skills/ Role-Play Presentations with Proper Rhythmic Stress.
Testing comprehension : Reading and Listening Exercises with the use of Audio-Visual Aids.
Audience-based, Effective Speech Production (Elocution)

TAS 301: MATHEMATICS III

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit - I : Integral Transforms

8

Fourier integral, Fourier complex transform, Fourier sine and cosine transforms and applications to simple heat transfer equations.

Z – transform and its application to solve difference equations.

Unit - II : Functions of a Complex Variable - I	9
Analytic functions, C-R equations and harmonic functions, Line integral in the complex plane, Cauchy's integral theorem, Cauchy's integral formula for derivatives of analytic functions, Liouville's theorem, Fundamental theorem of algebra.	
Unit - III : Functions of a Complex Variable - II	8
Representation of a function by power series, Taylor's and Laurent's series, Singularities, zeroes and poles, Residue theorem, evaluation of real integrals of type $\int_0^{2\pi} f(\cos\theta, \sin\theta) d\theta$ and $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) dx$, Conformal mapping and bilinear transformations.	
Unit - IV : Statistics and Probability	8
Moments, Moment generating functions, Skewness, Kurtosis, Correlation and Regression, Binomial distribution, Poisson distribution, Normal distribution.	
Unit - V : Curve Fitting and Solution of Equations	5
Method of least squares and curve fitting of straight line and parabola, Solution of cubic and bi-quadratic equations.	

TCY-301: CHEMISTRY-I

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit -I	
IUPAC nomenclature: E-Z,R-S bicyclic alkanes , hetrocycles aliphatic and aromatic compounds: Application of Grignard reagent, lithium aluminum hydride.	
	7
Unit-II	
Stereoisomerism: Geometrical isomerism with and without chirality, concept of aromaticity directive influence of substitute.Criteria & techniques of purity of compounds. Melting point ,Boiling point , recrystallisation , various distillations.	
	7
Unit-III	
Reactions , Synthesis & mechanism: Hydrocarbons including cyclic , alcohol, phenols , aldehyde& ketones, carboxylic acids & their derivatives, halides , nitro, amino & diazo compounds.	
	10
Unit-IV	
Conformational analysis: Various terms , conformation analysis of ethane , cyclohexane & 1,2 disubstituted cyclohexane Heterocyclic: Classification, preparation and properties of pyridine.	
	10
Unit-V	
Bimolecules: Structures & reactions of mono & disaccharides, proteins & natural polymers.	
	6

TCH-307: FLUID FLOW AND SOLID HANDLING

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I	
Solids and Their Handling	
Properties of solids ,screening, industrial screening equipment. Determination of particle size, screen analysis, size reduction of solids,stages of reduction , operating variables, intermediate and fine size reduction, power requirement and mechanism.	
Power driven machines: Crushers, grinders, and conveyors.	
	8
Unit -II	
Filtration: Theory, continuous and batch equipments. Flow of solids through fluids, classification and sedimentation.	
	8
Unit - III	
Fluid flow:	
Properties of fluids	
Fluid statics: Euler's equation, Hydrostatic Law and Pressure Measurement	
Transport of fluids, energy relationships, pipe fittings, minor losses in pipe flow	
	8
Unit IV	
Flow measurements: Orifice meter. Nozzle and venturi meters, rotameter and pitot tube.	
	8

Unit V

Pumping and compressing: reciprocating pumps, rotary pumps, centrifugal pumps and blowers. Introduction to fluidization. 8

1. To Determine size distribution of sample crushed in a dodge crusher
2. To Determine efficiency of crushing of a roll crusher.
3. To determine surface area volume of a sample using screen analysis.
4. To Determine constants of filtration in case of rotary filter.
5. To Determine terminal velocity in case of hindered settling in sedimentation.
6. To Calibrate orificemeter
7. To Calibrate venturimeter.
8. To Calibrate rotameter.
9. To Verify Bernoulli equation.

TLT- 301 : LEATHER MICROSCOPY AND BACTERIOLOGY

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Histology : Histology of hides and skins-cells, tissues, fibers, muscles, glands, epidermis, dermis etc. histological characteristics of buffalo and cow hides, goat and sheep skins, reptiles skins.

Unit II

Compound Microscope: Mechanical and optical parts of compound microscope, image formed, defects in eye pieces and their rectification etc. different types of microscopes.

Microscopical Slides : Preparation of microscopical slides, finishing and hardening, embedding, sectioning, staining and counting the photomicrography.

Unit III

Fiber Structure and Assessment : Orientation of fiber, structure in curing, soaking, liming, pickling tanning and optimal conditioning of fiber structure in various types of leather assessment of leather.

Unit IV

The Bacterial Cell and its Internal Structure: Nutrition of bacteria and the preparation of culture media. Metabolism and respiration of bacteria-sterilization-effects of environment upon bacteria-isolation and identification of bacteria classification of bacteria usually found on hides and skins-bacterial proteolysis disinfections and disinfectants-bacteriology of curing soaking, liming and bating.

Unit V

Mycology : Isolation, identification and classification of fungi associated with leather processing, Morphology and physiology of fungi, Mycological problems of leather industry and their prevention.

Entomology : Influence of the following parasite diseases, skin leather quality and their prevention, warbles ticks, mosquito lice, insect damage to dry hides and skin caused by hide beetles and moths and their prevention.

Recommended Books

1. Pelczar, Reid, "Microbiology"
 2. Stainer, "Microbiology"
 3. Seely, Demark, "Microbes in Action"
 4. Reed, R, "Science for Students of Leather Technology"
- "Histology of Hides and Skins-A Monograph" CLRI Publication.

TME-307 MECHANICS OF SOLIDS

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Simple stress and strain ; Normal stress and strain; Elastic materials- Hook's Law; Modulus of elasticity-Young's modulus; Tensile test, Stress-Strain curves for important engineering materials; Ductile and Brittle materials; Poisson's ratio and its application to a two-dimensional stress system; Shear stress and strain; Modulus of rigidity; Allowable working stress, Factor of safety. 8

Unit-II

Stress concentration factor; Toughness; Creep and fatigue; Compound bars subjected to external loads; Simple bending theory; Shear force and Bending moment diagram for beams carrying concentrated and distributed loads; Points of contraflexure; Neutral axis; Section modulus; Second moment of area. 8

Unit-III

Slope and deflection of beams; Direct integration method; Macaulay's method; Energy method; Simple torsion theory; Polar record moment of area shear stress and strain in shafts; Torsion of hollow shafts; Torsion of thin walled tubes. 8

Unit-IV

Strain energy under uniaxial tension and compression; Biaxial state of stresses; Stresses on oblique planes; Principal stresses and strains; Mohr's stress circle; Bulk modulus; Volumetric strain. 8

Unit-V

Pressure vessels; Thin and thick cylinders; Hoop and longitudinal stresses; Lame's theory; Buckling of columns: Euler's theory. 6

TCH-357 FLUID MECHANICS LAB

L : T: P
0 : 0 : 3

1. To determine experimentally the metacentric height of a ship model.
2. To verify the momentum equation experimentally.
3. To determine the coefficient of discharge of an orifice (or a mouth piece) of a given shape. Also to determine the coefficient of velocity and the coefficient of contraction of the orifice (or the mouth piece.).
4. To plot the flow net for a given model using the concept of electrical analogy.
5. To measure surface tension of a liquid.
6. To calibrate an orifice meter and study the variation of the coefficient of discharge with the Reynolds number.
7. To verify Darcy's law and to find out the coefficient of permeability of the given medium.
8. To study the transition from laminar to turbulent flow and to determine the lower critical Reynolds number.
9. To study the velocity distribution in a pipe and also to compute the discharge by integrating the velocity profile.
10. to study the variation of friction factor, 'f' for turbulent flow in smooth and rough commercial pipes.
11. To determine the loss coefficients for the pipe fittings.
12. To study the flow behaviour in a pipe bend and to calibrate the pipe bend for discharge measurement.
13. To study the boundary layer velocity profile and to determine boundary layer thickness and displacement thickness. Also to determine the exponent in the power law of velocity distribution.

TCY-351 CHEMISTRY-I LAB

L : T: P
0 : 0 : 3

1. Identification of liquid organic compounds.
2. Identification of two organic compounds (one water soluble and one water insoluble) in a mixture.
3. Minor estimation of phenol, glucose & aniline.
4. Preparation of p- Nitroacetanilide from Acetanilide.
5. Paper chromatography of organic compounds
6. Thin layer chromatography: Determination of R_f value & Separation of compounds.

TLT-351 : LEATHER MICROSCOPY AND BACTERIOLOGY

LABORATORY MICROSCOPY

L : T: P
0 0 6

Microscopy

1. Study of optical parts of a compound microscope. Setting up of compound microscope.
2. Identification of hides and skins of different species from their anatomical structure.
3. Identification of hides and skins of different species from their grain pattern.
4. Assessment of sole leather.
5. Preparation of microscopical slides by paraffin wax and freezing method.

Bacteriology

1. Preparation of different culture media
2. Staining of bacteria
3. Isolation and identification of pure culture.
4. Proteolytic activity of bacteria.
5. Culture of anaerobic bacteria
6. Enumeration of bacteria in skins or in tannery liquors.
7. Isolation and identification of fungi in leather.
8. Identification defects caused on hides, skins and leather.
9. Measurement of cell size of given bacteria/fungi.

Recommended Books:

1. Pelezar, Reid "Microbiology".
2. Strainer "Microbiology"
3. Seclay, Demark "Microbes in action"
4. Histology of Hides & shies – A monograph CIRT Publication.

TAS-401: COMPUTER BASED NUMERICAL METHODS

L T P
3 1 0

Unit 1

Problem solving on computer. Algorithms and flow charts.

Introduction to numerical computing, approximations and errors in numerical computations. Truncation and round off errors, propagation of errors.

Root finding: bisection method, regula falsi method, iteration method, Newton Raphson method, Secant method, systems of nonlinear equations. 08

Unit 2

Matrix algebra, Solution of simultaneous linear algebraic equations: Gauss elimination, Gauss Jordan method, LU decomposition, Jacobi method, Gauss Seidel method, SOR method, convergence of iterative methods. Tridiagonal systems and Thomas algorithm, Condition of a system and stability issues. 06

Unit 3

Interpolation and Extrapolation: Newton's forward and backward interpolation formula, Lagrange interpolation formula. Divided differences and Newton's general formula.

Numerical differentiation, Numerical integration : Trapezoidal and Simpson's rules. Newton-Cotes integration formulas, Romberg integration, Gaussian Quadrature. 10

Unit 4

Numerical solution of O.D.E.: Taylor series method, Euler's method, Runge Kutta methods. Multistep methods: Milne's method, Adams method, accuracy, Convergence criteria, stiffness, systems of equations. 08

Unit 5

Boundary Value problems: Finite difference method, solving eigenvalue problems, polynomial method, power method.

Numerical solution of Partial Differential equations. Elliptic, Parabolic and hyperbolic PDEs. 08

Books Recommended

E. Balagurusamy: Numerical Methods, Tata McGraw hill.

Reference Books

1. **Sastry, S. S.** "Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis", 3rd ed. Prentice- Hall of India, New Delhi (2002).
2. "Schaum's Outlines: Numerical Analysis", 2nd ed. Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Co. Limited (1968)
3. **Kandasamy, P. Thialagawathy, K. & Gumawathy, K.** "Numerical Methods", S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi (1999).
4. **Balaguruswamy, E.** "Numerical Methods. Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi (2001).
5. **V. K. Singh** "Numerical and Statistical Methods in Computer" (2005), Paragon International Publishers, New Delhi.
6. **Jain, Iyengar and Jain,** "Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation" (2003), New Age International, New Delhi.
7. **Grewal B.S.,** "Numerical Methods in Engineering and Science", Khanna Publishers, Delhi.

TCY-401: CHEMISTRY-II

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Chemical Kinetics : Kinetics of parallel side,opposite, consecutive and chain reactions, fast reactions fundamental aspect of kinetics of reactions in solution.

Unit-II

Catalysis : Acid basis catalysis, Enzyme catalysis, heterogeneous reactions. 6

Unit-III

Surface chemistry: adsorption, adsorption isotherms , surface tension and its determination .
Colloids chemistry : General preparation properties and classification hydrophilic and lypophobic sols.
Electrical and technique properties of solutions. 7

Unit-IV

Thermodynamic: Application of I st and II nd law of thermodynamics to chemical processes. Thermodynamic functions, F.A.S.K. their determination relations and physical significance

Unit-V

Colligative properties : Lowering of B>P. elevation in B.P . depression in F.P. Osmotic pressure and relation with molecular weight.
Electro chemistry : Cells their classification liquid junction potential , E.M.F. and thermodynamic functions relations. Application of E.M.F. measurements activity coefficient concept.

TCH-401: HEAT TRANSFER OPERATIONS

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Introduction to heat transfer and general concepts of heat transfer by conduction , convection and radiation.

Conduction: Basic concepts of conduction in solids, liquids and gases , steady state temperature fields and one dimensional conduction without heat generation e.g. through plane walls, cylindrical and spherical surfaces , composite layers etc. Insulation materials , critical and optimum insulation thickness. Extended surfaces, fins and their practical applications . Introduction to unsteady state heat transfer. 8

Unit-II

Convection: Fundamentals of convection , basic concept of convection and definitions . Natural and forced convection, hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layers, laminar and turbulent heat transfer inside and outside tubes . Dimensional analysis, determination of individuals and overall heat transfer coefficients and their temperature dependence, heat transfer in molten metals. 8

Unit-III

Heat transfer with phase change : Condensation of pure and mixed vapors, film wise and drop wise condensation ,loading in condensers and basic calculation on condensers, heat transfer in boiling liquids, boiling heat transfer coefficients. 8

TCH - 407 : INDUSTRIAL FUELS AND PROCESS CALCULATIONS

L : T: P

3 : 1 : 0

Unit –I

Fuels: Origin, chemical composition, classification, storage, and general uses of industrial fuels. 8

Unit II

Types of solid fuels , proximate and ultimate analysis of coal, calorific values of fuels, specification of fuel oil. Types of gaseous fuels, control of combustion. Types of liquid fuels, petroleum and its distillation products, coal tar and its distillation products, modified and synthetic fuels, fuels for cryogenic engines. 8

Unit - III

Process calculations: Systems of units. Stoichiometry and composition relations. Material balances, the use of ideal gas laws and vapour pressures, solubility and heat capacity data. 8

Unit-IV

Humidity and solvent recovery. Material balance for various unit operations like absorption, distillation, crystallization etc. 8

Unit-V

Thermochemistry and energy balances. Material and energy balances for typical processes. 8

TLT-401 : SKIN PROTEINS AND PRETANNAGE

L : T: P

3 : 1 : 0

Unit-I

1. **Chemical Constituents of hides and skins** : Variation fibrous and non-fibrous proteins, non-proteinous skin components.
2. **General and physical chemistry of proteins** : with special reference to hide proteins, chemical constituents of hides and skins. Reaction of proteins with acids, bases and salts.

Unit II

3. **Structure of collagen** : Primary structure of collagen-amino acid composition-molecular conformation amino acid sequence in collagen in relation to molecular conformation-X-ray diffraction pattern. The triple helix structure-electron microscopy of the collagen fiber.
4. **Aggregation phenomenon of collagen** : Precipitated form of collagen, Kinetics of fibril formation, interchain epoung tiunks in collagen.

Unit III

5. **Thermal transition** : Thermal transition in collagen and their relation with amino acid composition and environmental-temperature, denaturation temperature Mechanism of denaturation process. Renaturation of gelatin solution.
6. **Effect of enzymes on collagen** : Collagenasis, proteolytic enzymes, selective proteolysis and telopeptides.

Unit IV

7. **Reactive groups in collagen** : Modification of reactive groups of collagen modified proteins.
8. **Other skin properties** : Keratin, reticulin, elastin- their chemical composition, structure and functions, non-fibrous skin proteins.
9. **Non proteinous skin components** : Lipids, carbohydrates vitamins, mineral constituents.
10. **Pre-tanning process** : Flaying, curing, defect of hides & skins chemistry and principle of different pretanning processes-soaking, liming, de-liming, bating degreasing pickling and depickling-process control.

Recommended Books:

1. Introduction to the principles of leather manufacture - S.S. Dutta
2. Theory and Practices of leather manufacture - K.T. Sarkar
3. Fundaments of leather manufacture - Heideman
4. Chemistry & Technology of leather Vol- I – Roddy, Flaherty, lollar.

**NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB
TAS 451**

**L T P
0 0 3**

Use of following Techniques in C/C++ Language

1. Solution of single non-linear algebraic equations by Newton Raphson method.
2. Solution of single non-linear equations by Regulafalsi method.
3. Solution of system of linear simultaneous by Gauss Elimination method.
4. Solution of system of linear simultaneous equation by gauss seidel method and successive over relaxation method.
5. Solution of single first order ordinary differential equations by fourth order Runge-Kutta method.
6. Solution of Heat equations (Parabolic equations) by finite difference method.
7. Solution of Laplace equations (elliptic equation) by finite difference method.
8. Solution of wave equations (Hyperbolic equation) by finite difference method.
9. Finding Newton's interpolatory polynomial for n points.
10. Finding Newton's interpolatory polynomial based on finite difference table for n points.
11. Simpson's 3/8-rule.

TCY-451 : CHEMISTRY- II LAB

**L : T: P
3 : 1 : 0**

1. To verify Freundlich adsorption Isotherm.
2. To find out the percentage composition of given solution by viscosity measurement with the help of Ostwalds viscometer.
3. To verify Participation or Distribution Law.
4. To determine the rate constant (K) for the hydrolysis of Ethyl Acetate catalyzed by HCl acid.
5. To determine the molecular weight of the given compounds by elevation of boiling point.
6. To determine the molecular weight of the given compounds by depression of freezing point.
7. To determine pH of a solution using pH mater.

**LT-451: SKIN PROTEINS PRETANNAGE LAB ASSORTMENT
OF HIDES AND SKINS**

**L : T: P
0 : 0 : 6**

1. Study of raw hides and skins their identification defects grading and selection.
2. Training in the various unit operations such as curing, beam house tanning.
3. Practical training in various machines employed in the tannery.
4. Preparation of chrome liquors by different procedures.

Recommended Books:

1. Theory and practice of leather manufacture - K.T. Sarkar
2. Technical literature of BASF, Colour chem, Clariant
3. I.S. publications.

**THU-501: INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS AND PRINCIPLES OF
MANAGEMENT**

**L : T: P
3 : 1: 0**

Industrial Economics:

Unit –I

Introduction : Nature and Significance of economics. Meaning of Science, Engineering and Technology and their relationship with economic development. 4

Unit-II

Basic Concept: The concept of demand and supply. Elasticity of Demand and Supply. Indifference curve analysis, Price effect, Income effect and Substitution .

Unit -III

Money and Banking: Functions of Money. Value of Money, Inflation and Measures to control it. Brief idea of functions of banking system, viz., Commercial and Central Banking.

Management:

Unit -IV

Introduction: Definition ,Nature and Significance of Management. Evaluation of Management thought Contribution of Max Weber, Taylor and Fay

Unit – V

Human Behaviour: Factors of Individual Behaviour, Perception, Learning and Personality development, Interpersonal Relationship and Group Behaviour. 10

TCH- : MASS TRANSFER OPERATIONS – I

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Basic Principles of mass transfer: Molecular diffusion in fluids, mass transfer coefficients, Interphase mass transfer.

Humidification Operations: Vapour pressure, enthalpy, absolute humidity, dew point, etc., Unsaturated vapour gas mixtures. 8

Unit-II

Gas absorption: Countercurrent, co-current, multistage continuous contact operations. 8

Unit-III

Distillation : Entrainment, pressure drops , flooding , transfer coefficients and relative volatility. McCabe Thiele and Ponchon method for binary component distillation of azeotropes. Flash vaporization and Multicomponent distillation. 8

Unit-IV

Liquid extraction: Concurrent and countercurrent operations in single and multistage solvent extraction, triangular diagrams. 8

Unit-V

Drying: Batch and freeze drying, rotary driers. Surface vs diffusion controlled operations.

Leaching: Design of equipment for above operations. 8

TLT-501: ANALYSIS OF MATERIALS OF LEATHER MANUFACTURE

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Analysis of Water : Types of water-principles of analytical method employed in analysis of water effect of harness of water on various processes in leather manufacture softening of water.

Unit II

Analysis of various chemicals and auxiliaries Used in Leather Processing : Salt, lime, Sodium sulphide, Ammonium salts, Delimiting agents, bates, neutralizing agents.

Unit II

Oils and fats, sulfated oils, soap, fat liquors, and other auxiliaries like resin binders, wax emulsions etc.

Unit IV

Analysis of Liquors of beam House Processes : Soak liquor, lime liquor and pickle liquor.

Unit V

Analysis of Tanning Agents : Vegetable tanning materials and extracts, chrome extracts and liquors, zirconium and Aluminum Tanning agents, formaldehyde.

Recommended Books

1. Sarkar, P. K. "Analysis of Materials of Leather Manufactures".
2. Mahadevan, T.S.K., "a Practical Guide for Chemical Analysis and Physical Testing of Leathers".

TLT-502: INORGANIC TANNAGES

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Werners co-ordination theory, behaviour of group elements. chromium, Aluminium. Zirconium, Iron, Titanium, Difference between salt of these elements.

Unit II

Chrome Tanning : Chromium complexes and their structures, study on the phenomena of hydrolysis, olation, oxolation, polymerisation of chrome complexes. masking principles of masking, affect of masking on chrome tannage, Method of chrome tannage, preparation of chrome liquors and powders, influence of reducing agents on nature of chrome complexes mechanism of chrome tanning, variable parameters of chrome tanning.

Unit III

Aluminium Tanning : Tanning behaviour of salts of aluminium, study on phenomena of olation, oxolation and masking in aluminium slats, mechanism of aluminium tannage.

Zirconium Tanning : Tanning behavior of salts of Zirconium, factors affecting Zirconium tannage, mechanism of zirconium tannage.

Tanning behaviour of salts of Iron and Titanium.

Tannages involving the use of Sodium silicate and poly phosphates.

Unit IV

Neutralization : Theory of neutralization processes, affect of neutralization.

Unit V

Combination Tannages : Principle and mechanism of semi-chrome, chrome retanned and other combination tannages.

Recommended Books

1. Sarkar, K. T., "Theory and Practices of Leather Manufacture".
2. Dutta, S.S., "an introduction to the Principles of Leather Manufacture".
3. Flaherty, Roddy, Lollar, "The Chemistry and Technology of Leather' Vol II.
4. Heidemann, "Fundamentals of Leather Manufacture"
5. Gustavson, K.H, "The Chemistry of Tanning Process".

TLT-503: ORGANIC TANNAGES

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Collagen Tanning : Concept of tanning, leather properties of dependent on tanning.

Vegetable Tannins : Classification of vegetable tannins, physico-chemical properties of vegetable tannins, vegetable tanning materials and their properties, leaching of vegetable tanning and general methods of tanning extract preparation.

Hydrolysable tannins : Chemistry Poly phenolic tannins present in major hydrolysable tanning materials, methods, of separation of poly phenolic substance from tanning extracts, structure of galotannins and ellagitannins.

Condensed Tannins : Chemistry of flavonoid tannins present in major condensed tanning material, methods of separation of monomeric flavonoid compounds from tanning extracts, structures of leucoanthocynaidins, catchins and polymeric flavonoid tannins.

Biosynthesis of Plant Polyphenols : Path ways for biosynthesis of gallotannis and ellagitannins in plants, biosynthesis of flavonoids and condensed tannins.

Unit II

Vegetable Tanning : Machanism of vegetable tanning, factors affecting vegetable tannage, process of vegetable tanning.

Unit III

Synthetic Tannins: General chemistry of syntans; their classification, general methods of manufacture, properties and use of different types of syntans in leather manufacture, mechanism of tanning with syntans.

Unit IV

Resin and Polymeric Tannages : Study different methylol compounds of nitrogen basis and polymeric compounds used in leather manufacture.

Oil Tanning : Methods of oil tanning, properties of oil tanned leather, mechanism of oil tanning, factors involved in oil tanning, synthetic oil tanning.

Unit V

Aldehyde Tanning : Different aldehydes used for tanning, mechanism of tanning with formaldehyde, glutaraldehyde and starch dialdehydes, factors involved in tannages, properties of leather tanned with different aldehydes.

Recommended Books

1. Sarkar K.T. "Theory and Practices of leather Manufacture".
2. Dutta, S. S. "An Introduction to the Principles of Leather Manufactures"
3. Wilson, J.A. "The Chemistry of Leather Manufactures" Vol. II.
4. Gustavson, K. H. "The Chemistry of Tanning Process"
5. Flaherty, Roddy, Lollar, "The Chemistry and Technology of Leather" Vol. II.

TLT-551 : ANALYSIS OF MATERIALS OF LEATHER MANUFACTURE LABORATORY

L : T: P

0 : 0: 6

1. **Water Analysis :** Temporary hardness, Permanent hardness, Total hardness, Chloride content, Sulphate content, Iron content.
2. Analysis of common salt.
3. Analysis of lime - available lime, total bases.
4. Analysis of sodium sulphide.
5. Analysis of used lime liquors - lime, sodium sulphide, salt content.
6. Analysis of deliming agent - analysis of ammonium salts, analysis of organic acids.
7. Analysis of pickle liquor.
8. Analysis of bate.
9. Analysis of oils moisture, acid value, saponification value, iodine value, unsaponifiables.
10. Analysis of sulphate oils- moisture, pH, acid value, total alkalinity organically combined SO₃, Na groups.

Recommended Books

1. Sarkar, P. K. "Analysis of Materials of Leather Manufacture".
2. I.S. Standards for Chemical Testing.

TLT-552 : LEATHER PROCESSING LAB-I

L : T: P

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1. Manufacture of E.I. Skins and Rips Manufacture of Vegetable tanned Sole leathers by P and by Rap[id tanning method.
2. Manufacture of chrome and waxed sole leathers manufacture of waterproof sole leathers.
3. Processing of harness and saddlery leathers.
4. Wet blue hides and skins and their assortment.
5. Full chrome and chrome retain upper leathers.
6. Lining leathers from different raw materials and tannages.

Recommended Books

1. Tuck, D. H., "The Manufacture of Upper Leathers"
2. Sarkar, K.T., "Theory and Practice of Leather Manufacture"

TCH- : CHEMICAL ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Basic Concept

The first law and conservation of energy. Applications to steady, nonsteady flow and other engineering problems. The second law. Applications to engineering problems relating to equilibrium, maximum and minimum work.

8

Unit-II

Properties of Pure Substances

Changes in thermodynamic properties and their inter-relationships. The ideal gas. Fugacity and Fugacity coefficients for real gases. 8

Unit-III

Multicomponent System

Partial molal properties. Mathematical models for the chemical potential. Ideal and non-ideal solutions. Activity and activity coefficients. The Gibbs Duhem equations. Excess properties of mixtures. 8

Unit-IV

Phase Equilibria

Criteria for equilibrium between different phases in Multicomponent nonreacting systems. Applications to systems of engineering interest, particularly to vapour – liquid equilibria and solubility. 8

Unit-V

Chemical Equilibrium

The equilibrium constant and the variation of yield in chemical reactions with pressure, temperature and composition. 8

TCH-607 : MASS TRANSFER OPERATIONS –II

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit –I

Diffusion

Molecular and turbulent diffusion, diffusion coefficient. Fick's law of diffusion, measurement and estimation of diffusivity. Diffusion in multicomponent gas mixtures. Diffusion in solids: Molecular, Knudsen and surface diffusion.

Inter phase mass transfer: Mass transfer coefficients, diffusion between phases, equilibrium solubility of gases in liquids. Mass transfer theories. Mass transfer in fluidized beds. 8

Unit –II

Adsorption and Stripping

Equipments, gas-liquid equilibria, Henry's law, selection of solvent, absorption in tray column, graphical and analytical methods. Adsorption in packed columns. HTU, NTU & HETP concepts, design equations for packed column. 7

Unit –III

Humidification and Dehumidification

Vapour liquid equilibrium and enthalpy for a pure substance, vapour pressure – temperature curve, vapour gas mixtures, definition and derivations of relationships related with humidity, fundamental concept of humidification. Dehumidification and water cooling, wet bulb temperature, adiabatic and non-adiabatic operation, evaporative cooling, classification and design of cooling towers. 7

Unit –IV

Drying

Solid-gas equilibria, definitions of moisture contents, types of batch and continuous dryers, rate of batch drying, time of drying, mechanism of batch drying, continuous drying. 4

Unit –V

Crystallization

Equilibrium yield of crystallization, heat and mass transfer rates in crystallization, theories of crystallization. Classification and design of crystallizers. 4

TLT-601 LEATHER BIOTECHNOLOGY

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Protein and Nucleic acid : Chemistry of DNA and RNA : Structure conformation and function of proteins, chemistry, structure and function, Separation Principles on Proteins.

Unit II

Enzymology : Classification, assay characterization, mechanism of action immobilized enzymes.

Unit III

Genetic Engineering Recombinant DNA Technology : Principles and methods Essentials of Biotechnology, Products of Biotechnology, Restrictions of enzymes, vectors, DNA cloning strategies.

Unit IV

Biotechnology for Hides/Skins Improvement, Application in animal nutrition and animal production, embryo transfer, Gene transfer, Transgenic animals. Use of enzyme options in beam house operations soaking, unhairing, Bating, degreasing offal treatment, Types of, fermentation, preparation of media, Preparation of inoculum, Separation and purification of products.

Unit V

Waste management and utilisation of collagenous tissues for Biomedical and other applications : General features of the organic and inorganic pollutants of tannery stabilisation and disposal of organic and chemical wastes and their biological treatment. Treatment of tannery effluents, Energy recovery. Collagen and its application in food, cosmetics and medical fields.

Recommended Books:

1. White, handler, smith, "Principles of biochemistry".
2. Lehinger, A.L., Neston D.L. "Principles of Biochemistry".
3. Reed R. "Science for schedule of leather technology".

TME- : MACHINE DESIGN

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Introduction to the methodology of Engineering design; Design circle for a product/ system; Important considerations in design; Formulation of design concepts; Miscellaneous considerations like wear, environmental, human and aesthetic aspects; Ergonomics considerations. 8

Unit-II

Estimation of design load under static and dynamic conditions; Design for safety; Stress concentration and its effect and its prevention; Consideration of creep, fatigue and thermal stresses in design. 8

Unit-III

Material selection in design; Important engineering materials- Their classification and properties; Elementary idea of rubber, plastic ceramics and composites; Advantages over conventional metals and alloys. 8

Unit IV

Design of power transmission systems- belt, pulley and shafts; Design of riveted and welded joints; Design of keys, couplings, lever and brackets. 8

Unit-V

Design of pressure vessels- thick and thin cylinders, pipe and joints; Elementary ideas and importance of computer aided design; Basics of computer graphics - general introduction to AutoCAD. 8

TLT-602:POST TANNING AND FINISHING OPERATION

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Chemistry of Bleaching and Mordanting agents : Dyeing : Principles of colour chemistry, Classification of leather dyes, Blending of dyes, principles of colour matching. theory and mechanism of dyeing, Dyeing methods, Light fastness of dyeing, Dyeing auxiliaries. Such as leveling agents, wetting agents, Dispersing agents, and dye Fixatives.

Unit II

Oils & Fats and Fatliquoring : Theory of emulsions, Types and properties of oils and fats applied in Tannery types of fathquors, Principles and methods of sulphation. sulphonalition and sulphitation of oils, Chemistry and Preparation of Synthetic fatliquors, Fatliquoring methods, Mechanism of fatliquoring.

Unit III

Water Proofing : Classification and types of leather finishes, Cohesion and Adhesion. Theory of film formation, Methods of application finishes. Other Mechanical operations involved in finishing.

Unit V

Finishing Materials : Properties, Chemistry and methods of preparation of the following Finishing materials :

- (a) Aqueous pigment pastes.
- (b) Synthetic polymer dispersions, binders.
- (c) Nitrocellulose lacquers and lacquer emulsions.
- (d) Was emulsions, silicone emulsions.

Recommended Books

1. Dutta, S.S., "An Introduction to the Principles of Leather Manufacture".
2. Sarkar K.T. "Theory & Practice of Leather Manufacture".
3. Flaberty, Roddy, Lollar, "Chemistry & Technology of Leather", Vol. -3

4. Heidemann, "Fundamentals of Leather Manufacture."
5. Sharphouse, J.H., "Leather Technician's Handbook"
6. Reed. R. "Science for student of leather technology".

TCH-655 : CHEMICAL ENGINEERING OPERATION LAB

L : T: P
0 : 0 : 3

1. Studies on Jaw Crushers, Hammer mill, Ball Mill, Crushing Rolls
2. Screen Analysis
3. Pressure Drop studies in pipe fittings
4. Studies on Rotameter, Orifice meter, venturi meter and V – Notch.
5. Studies on sedimentation and filtration.
6. Studies on Heat Exchangers viz. Concentric pipe heat exchanger, Shell and tube heat exchanger.
7. Studies on Single effect/ Multiple effect evaporators.
8. Studies on Bubble cap/ tray/ fractional column.
9. Studies on Absorption/ Humidification/ Dehumidification columns.
10. Studies on extraction column.

TLT-651 : LEATHER ANALYSIS & QUALITY CONTROL LABORATORY

L : T: P
0 : 0 : 6

1. Analysis of chrome tanning agents-Moisture, Cr₂O₃ content. Basicity, Degree of olation.
2. Analysis of Alum tanning agents.
3. Analysis of formaldehyde.
4. Chemical analysis of vegetable tanned/chrome tanned/combination tanned leathers.
5. Physical testing of heavy and light leathers.
6. Spectrophotometry. chromatography and electrophoresis

Recommended Books :

1. Mahadevan, T.S.K, "A Practical Guide for Chemical Analysis and Physical Testing of Leathers."
2. Sarkar, P.K., "Analysis of Materials of Leather Manufacture."
3. " I.S. Standard for Physical and Chemical Testing."

TLT-652 SEMINAR

L : T: P
0 : 0 : 3

The student(s) will be required to prepare and deliver a seminar as well as submit a written report on the topic assigned to him/her.

TLT-701 : PROCESSING OF LEATHER –I

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Heavy Leathers : Vegetable tanned sole leathers, Bag tanning, different types of finished leathers using bag tanned leathers, Belting leathers, Harness and saddlery leathers, Chrome and waxed soles, Picking band leathers, picker and apron leathers,, Hydraulic and pneumatic leather such as hand pump leathers.

Unit-II

Leather for liquification plants for air, Oil seal, Gas, etc. Sports Goods leathers like Football. Rugby ball, Volley ball, Hockey ball, Cricket Ball etc. Gloves leathers for wicket keepers, Batting, Boxing etc.

Unit-III

Light Leather : Full chrome, retan, hunting suedes, softies, nappa, and burnishable Upper leathers, Printed, Shrunken grain and upholstery leathers.

Unit-IV

Water proof and water repellent upper leather, Nubuk and white leather. E.I. training, dressing of E.I. tanned leathers in to upper, lining, Bag leather, leather for leather goods kattas, bunwar etc.

Unit-V

Different types of leathers using chrome splits, Formulation and different dyestuffs, fat liquors, retanning agents.

Recommended Books:

1. Dey J.M. "Practical Aspects of the manufacture of Upper leather" .
2. Tuck, D.H. "The Manufacture of Upper leather".
3. CLRI publication.

TLT-702 : TANNERY EFFLUENT TREATMENT

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Pollution : Types of water pollution, physical, chemical, physiological and biological pollutants, pollutional effects of land ground after, surface water, aquatic life and Sea.

Unit-II

Tannery Effluents : Types of tannery effluents, characteristics of effluents from Beam House Process, tan yard process and finishing yard process - Estimation of OD, BOD, COD, heavy metals (Ca, Cr, Pb and Hg) and total dissolved solids in waste Water.

Unit-III

Primary treatments : Waste water drainage and collection system in tanneries, screens, equalisation of waste water, primary treatment unit.

Secondary Treatment Systems : Lagoon treatment, aeration systems, trickling filter, design criteria, Biotechnology in effluent treatment and disposals.

Unit-IV

Effluent Disposal : Types of effluent disposal, standards and specification Indian Standards, specifications for industrial effluent discharge.

Unit-V

Water for Tanning : Water for tanning process, recovery and reuse of water in tanning Industry, utilization of treated effluents.

Solid Waste Management : Solid wastes from tanneries origin and disposal, utilisation sludge disposal from treatment system.

Recommended Books :

1. Metcalf and Eddy, "Wastewater Engineering (treatment Disposal Reuse)".
2. Steel, E.W. & Mcghee J.T., "Water Supply and Sewerage".
3. Hardenbergh, W.A. & Rodie, E.R., "Water Supply and Waste Disposal".
4. Chambolle, "Environment & Tannery".
5. Dutta, S.S., "An Introduction to the Principles of Leather Manufacture".

TCH- : INSTRUMENTATION AND PROCESS CONTROL

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Elements of measurement , functions and general classifications of measuring instruments. Indicating and recording type of instruments. Elements of measuring instruments,static and dynamic characteristics of measuring instruments. 6

Unit-II

Principle of operation, construction and application of important industrial instruments for the measurement of temperature, flow, liquid level and composition. 10

Unit-III

Dynamic behavior of first order, second order and two or more first order systems in series. 10

Unit-IV

Block and physical diagrams of control system. Open and closed loop control systems.

Characteristics of measuring elements, controllers and final control elements. Mods of control actions. (08 lectures)

Unit-V

Response of closed loop control systems for various kind of control actions and measurement lag. 6

TCH-707: CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Chemical Reactions : Rate of chemical reactions, variable affecting the reaction rate, order of reaction , reaction rate constant , elementary and non-elementary reaction mechanism. Arrhenius equation, Collision theory and theory of absolute reaction rates, predictability of reaction rate. 8

Unit-II

Kinetics of homogeneous chemical reactions, rate equations for simple and complex reactions, irreversible reaction, parallel reactions, consecutive reactions, auto catalytic reactions and homogeneous catalytic reactions. 8

Unit-III

Interpretation of reactor data in constant volume and variable volume batch reactions, integral and differential method of following kinetic data. 6

Unit-IV

Classification of chemical reactions, Interpretation of reactor data in flow reactions. Reactor designs for homogeneous, batch, semi-batch, plug flow and continuous stirred tank. Electrochemical reactors. Isothermal as well as non-isothermal operation, space velocity and residence time in flow reactors. Size comparison of single reactors like batch, plug flow and CSIR for first and second order single reactions. Multiple reactor systems, Plug flow reactions in series and for parallel equal sized CSTR's in series. 10

Unit-V

Catalysts: Preparation, activity and the factors which influence it. The effect of physical properties such as surface area and pore size etc. on catalyst activity, methods of determination of their physical properties, catalyst poisoning, Biocatalysis. Heterogeneous catalytic reactions, principles, absorption isotherms, kinetics of solid catalysed fluid reactions, rate-controlling steps. Use of computers in designing, modeling, optimization and simulation of chemical process. 8

TOE- : OPEN ELECTIVE – LEATHER TECHNOLOGY

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

TLT-751: LEATHER PROCESSING LAB -II

1. Different types of leathers using Raw/Wet Blue/ E.I.
2. Cow and Buffalo hides, Calf skins:
3. Bag tanned leathers
4. Vegetable tanned sole leathers
5. Chrome tanned sole leathers
6. Belting leathers
7. Cycle saddle leathers
8. Picking Band leathers
9. Picker
10. Apron leathers
11. Football Leathers
12. Cricket Ball Leathers
13. Volley Ball Leathers
14. Upholstery Leathers
15. E.I. Kips

Shoe Upper Leathers

1. Aniline and semi Aniline Calf/Side Leathers
2. Box and Willow Leathers
3. Retan Upper Leathers
4. Zug grain Upper Leathers

5. Nappa Leathers
6. Paten Leathers
7. Shrunken Grain Leathers
8. Mesh Leathers
9. Kattai and Bunwar Leathers
10. Suede Upper Leathers
11. Burnishable Upper Leathers
12. Laminated Leathers
13. Screen/Block Printed Leathers
14. Book Binding Leather from Calf skins
15. Upgrading of splits
16. Wallet Leathers
17. Luggage Leathers

Recommended Books:

1. Dey, J.M. Practical Aspects of the manufacture of Upper leather.
2. Tuck, D.H. "The Manufacture of Upper leathers".
3. CLRI Publication.

TLT-752: PROJECT

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

The student (s) will be required to search literature pertaining to design of an equipment / processing of a food commodity / production of food product, comprehend it and prepare a report for assessment.

TLT-753 : INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

TLT-011: LEATHER AUXILIARIES TECHNOLOGY

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

The roll of leather auxiliaries in up gradation of leather of leathers, an overview of Indian leather auxiliaries industry development, important aspects of auxiliaries production such as plant and equipment design, unit operations and unit processes, Instrumentation and quality control.

Unit-II

Fatliquaring Agents, Vegetable tanning agents and systems manufactures unit processes involved, evaluation and quality control. Fatliquoring Chemicals, Oils, and fats-extraction-fatliquor preparations. Sulphation, sulphonation. Sulphitation synthetic fatliquors-quality control. Dyes: Chemistry and technology of acid, basic, direct, premetalised, Reactive and solvent dyes.

Unit-III

Pigments : Chemistry and technology of organic and inorganic pigments, Products mixture and machinery requirements for pigment dispersions with or without binders for leather finishing. Factors controlling brilliance, transparency, Opacity, solvent, thermal and light resistances. Evaluation and quality control.

Unit-IV

Binders: Protein and resin binders - preparation and properties of various types of binders with special reference of their resistance to water, Solvent, rubbing, cold track, oxidation etc. Evaluation and quality control.

Unit-V

Lacquers: Lacquers emulsions and Thinners - Production of lacquers from various source- Nitrocellulose, PVC, cellulose acetate butyrate, PU Etc., thinner formulation, lacquer emulsions, quality control.

Recommended Books

1. Flaherty, Roddy, Lollar, "The Chemistry & Technology of Leather" Vol- III
2. Dutta, S.S." An Introduction to the Principles of Leather Manufacture".

TLT-012 : ANIMAL AND TANNERY BY-PRODUCTS

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Type of animal by- products- from abattoirs meat processing plants, tannery and other sources including fallen animals. Present method of collection processing and utilization in developing countries, conservation techniques and concept of two tier technologies.

Protein meals from animal by-products including fallen animal and their significance in live stock feeds.

Unit-II

Different methods of rendering, bone products and their utilization, keratinous proteins -various sources, keratin based products and their uses.

Unit-III

Animal blood, Its Products and their utilization, Alimentary tract and its processing in to various products. Pet foods- methods of preparation in brief.

Unit-IV

Collection of conservation of organs and glands from slaughtered animal possible scope of their utilization. Raw and lime fleshing recovery of fat, protein, chemicals and glue and their use. Splits -limed and tanned and their uses.

Unit-V

Leather savings and trimmings- chemistry and processing in to hydrolysates, glue, gelatine, syntans, fertilizer, leather board. Acrobic digestion, preparation of animal feed, fuel gas, fertilizer etc. Quality control including microbiological aspects of products processed from animal by-products.

Recommended Books

1. Mahendra Kumar, "By- Products of Leather"
2. CLRI Bulletin

TLT- 021 : LEATHER TRADES ENGINEERING

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Clutch mechanism, crank- slider and straight motion and lever mechanism and development of tannery machines, Balancing and Vibration - their application in high speed slicking action for helically bladed cylinders, Bush, ball, roller and ring oil bearings, cam, springs and their application and function in tannery machines.

Unit- II

Development of hydraulic and pneumatic steering mechanisms accessories and control applied to tannery machines, air compressors, dust control equipment, blowers, etc. Automatic controls and their application in area measuring equipments, Spraying and finishing and other tannery machinery etc. Choice of controlling Instruments, drying mechanisms and different types of dryers.

Unit- III

Detailed study of Beem- house, tanning and finishing machines, their description. construction with sketch, and selection, Foundation and Erection of machinery. Latest developments of leather processing vessels.

Unit IV

Internal transport, safety precautions, power, water and steam distribution, drainage and disposal in tanneries.

Unit-V

Maintenance of tannery buildings : Electrical, steam and Water lines, Tanning Machinery, Routing preventive maintenance, Automatic and mechanizations of tanneries.

Recommended Books

1. Sharp house, J.H. Leather Technician's Handbook."
2. Mechanical Engineering Text Book.

TLT-022 : POLYMER TECHNOLOGY

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit I

High polymeric materials and their macromolecular nature, concept of polymeric structure, liner network, classification of polymers.

Unit II

Electrical, Mechanical and Thermal properties of polymer, raw materials for polymer based industries, fillers, politicizes, principles of addition and condensation polymerisation, different methods of polymerisation, chemical and physical methods of processing of polymers.

Unit III

Natural rubber-structure and properties, rubber latex production and processing

Unit IV

Synthetic rubber polymerisation methods and unit operation involved, styrene but-di-ene co-polymers, nitrile, butyl rubber. poly-isoprene, poly but-di-ene.

Unit V

Vulcanising, compounding, rubber chemical processing equipments and method used.

Recommended Books

1. Wake. Tidd. Loadman. "Analysis of Rubber and Rubber Like Polymers"
2. Skie. "Reviews in Polymer Technology"
3. Rolland Hill. "Fibres from Synthetic Polymers"

TLT –801 : LEATHER ANALYSIS AND QUALITY CONTROL

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Chemical Analysis of Pelts and Leathers : Principles and methods of analysis of limed and pickled pelts. Chemical testing of vegetable tanned/chrome tanned/aluminum tanned/zirconium tanned/ formaldehyde tanned/ combination tanned leathers.

Unit II

Physical Testing of Leather : Sampling position for physical testing of leather. Different methods employed for physical testing of leathers.

Unit III

Principle involved in Static and Dynamic methods of non destructive testing of leathers. Different methods for testing of colour fastness of leathers.

Unit IV

Standards and Quality Control: Quality control in leather processing, Rectification of defects in hides, Skins and leathers, control of yield, colour and finish of leather etc. Physical and chemical Characteristics (Standard specifications) of various types of leathers.

Unit V

Instrument Analysis : Potentiometry, non-aqueous titrations, conductometry chromatography, spectrophotometry and colorimetry, ion-exchange resins, electrophoresis. Principles and their application in analysis.

Recommended books

1. Flaherty, Roddy, Lollar "the Chemistry & Technology of Leather." Vol. IV.
2. Bangaruswamy, S., "Technological Control in Leather Manufacture".
3. Dutta, S.S., "An Introduction to the principles of physical testing of leather".
4. Olivnnan, M.S., "pH and Importance in Leather Manufacture".
5. Methods of Physical testing of leathers : IS : 5916-Beaureu of India Standards New Delhi.
6. "Acceptable Quality levels in leather", United National Publication.

TLT 802 : PROCESSING OF LEATHER-II

L : T: P

3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Goat skins : Glazed kid, resin uppers, glazed uppers, shoe suede, garment suede, Lining leathers

Unit II

Chamois leathers, printed leathers, morocco and book binding leathers, E.I. goat skins and their dressing into different types of leathers.

Unit III

Sheep skins : Vegetable tanning and chrome tanning of sheep skins, conversion into different types of finished leathers - sheep napa, garment, suede, uppers. Lining leathers. glove leathers, diaphragm leathers.

Unit IV

Exotics and others : Reptile leathers, hair on tanning and dressing of fur skins.

Unit V

Upgrading of leathers : Retanning special finishing effects for up gradation of lower ends like. Embossing. screen printing. block printing. transfer film finishing, seal and Sink finish, popcorn effect, punching etc.

Recommended Books :

1. Dey, J.M., " Practical Aspects of the manufacture of Upper Leathers."
2. Sarkar, K.T., Theory & Practice of Leather Manufacture."
3. Dutta, S.S., " An Introduction to the principles of Leather Manufacture."
4. CLRI Publications.

TLT-803 : COMPUTER AIDED LEATHER PRODUCTS DESIGN

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit-I

Anatomy of human foot, functions of the foot, foot comfort and Common foot abnormalities, foot and last measurement, Types of lasts and Last parameters, shoe sizing systems and fittings,

Unit-II

Designing and Pattern making - Different styles of footwear, various Components of footwear. Basic concepts of design and pattern cutting. Grading methods, Various allowances, Application of computer aid designing. Materials of leather products - Selection of leather and non-leather Materials for different components of footwear and garments.

Unit-III

Basic methods of cutting different components, tools and equipment for clicking, marking, skiving, edge treatments, fitting, stitching machines and types of stitches, closing of simple uppers.

Unit-IV

Different method of footwear construction, Cemented, direct vulcanised, Injection-moulded, veldtschoen, machine welted, slip and sting lasted. Finishing and Treeing Operations. Classification of leather goods, type and selection of materials, methods of construction, tools and machinery. Classification of leather, material selection criteria for leather garments, lining materials, factors such as light weight, porosity, water absorption, accessories metal fittings for garments, designing method, various components, preparation of standards & pattern for garment/ material.

Unit- V

Computer aided design, CAD,CPU, Data Storage, Input/ output devices, function of CPU, main memory and backup storage devices, selection of input/ output devices, Operating system , Application of software for footwear.

Recommended Books:

1. Clarks, "Manual on shoe Making ".
2. "Tips for shoe making "
3. CLRI, SATRA, FDDI, Publications.

TCH-806: INDUSTRIAL SAFETY AND HAZARD MANAGEMENT

L : T: P
3 : 1: 0

Unit I

Industrial safety, Industrial hygiene and safety aspects related to toxicity, noise, pressure, temperature, vibrations, radiation etc. Explosions including dust , vapor, cloud and mist explosion. 06

Unit II

Elements of safety, safety aspects related to site, plant layout, process development and design stages, identification of hazards and its estimation, risk, risk analysis and assessment methods; fault free method, event free method, scope of risk assessment, controlling toxic chemicals and flammable materials. 10

Unit III

Toxic substances and degree of toxicity, its estimation, their entry routes into human system, their doses and responses, control techniques for toxic substances exposure, use of respirators, ventilation systems. 08

Unit IV

Prevention of losses, pressure relief, provision for fire fighting, release of hazardous materials from tanks, pipes through holes and cracks , relief systems : types and location of relief's. 08

Unit V

Handling, transportation and storage of of flammable liquids, gases, and toxic materials and wastes, regulation and legislation, government role, risk management routines, emergency preparedness, disaster planning and management. 08

TFT-851 PROJECT

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The student (s) will be required to prepare a detailed project report on fabrication of an equipment / establishment of a plant for processing of a food commodity for production of food product(s) with complete lay-out and economic analysis for assessment.

TFT-852: EDUCATIONAL TOUR

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Students will be taken for the visit of Industrial / Research organization, in their field of specialization, during the vacation period.